

## EDITORIAL

Transnational law is an emerging legal field that deals with legal issues involving multiple countries and jurisdictions, focusing on rules that affect individuals, businesses, and other global entities. Unlike international law, which governs relations between sovereign states, transnational law covers a wide range of topics such as international trade, human rights, environmental protection, data protection, and dispute resolution. It reflects the growing interdependence among nations and globalization, promoting cooperation between legal systems and the resolution of conflicts in an increasingly interconnected world, without replacing national sovereignties.

In order to deepen the debate on transnational law and its legal implications, and in view of the various studies developed by the Instituto Jurídico Portucalense (IJP) in collaboration with its researchers, it was decided to launch a call for papers, open from July to 15 October, inviting experts and academics in the field to submit their contributions. The result of this process culminated in the selection of relevant articles for issue 36 of Revista Jurídica Portucalense (RJP), dedicated to TRANSNATIONAL LAW, which were included in the SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH section and subjected to a double-blind peer review process.

The articles approved for this issue 36 are:

- **The Impact of Migration Processes on Crime Rates** Daniil MENSHYKOV, Tetiana PRODAN, Halyna LUTSYSHYN, Maksym IATSYNA, Arzu HADZHIEVA
- **Sovereignty Showdown: The EU's Constitutional Tug-of-War** Nuno Filipe Medeiros MARTINS, José NORONHA RODRIGUES
- **Restrictions on the right of civil servants to freedom of outlook and religion in Ukraine: EU experience and ECtHR practice.** Oleksandr SHEVCHUK, Serhii A. FEDCHYSHYN, Ihor V. PROTSIUK, Igor V. SAMOSHCHENKO, Anastasiia O. SHAPOSHNYK

- **Singapore Convention: A New Paradigm for International Mediation**  
Marco Antonio RODRIGUES, Ian VELÁSQUEZ FINS
- **Self-regulatory practices of electronic trade and transnational public order in the context of ensuring the economic security of the state**  
Olena HONCHARENKO, Mariia POZHDAIEVA, Larysa NESKORODZHENA, Oleksandra KOLOHOIDA
- **The Effectiveness of International Rules In The Fight Against Corruption** Sufyan LATEEF, Zeyad TAREQ JASIM
- **Justice and Artificial Intelligence** Aykhan RUSTAMZADE, Anar Ramiz BAGIROV, Sahil Zahir HUSEYNOV
- **Transnational impacts of the Principle of Primacy of European Union Law: Judgment nº 422/20 of the Portuguese Constitutional Court and the Politics of Constitutional Amendment** Mário Simões BARATA, Eugénio Pereira LUCAS
- **Proselytism and the Good Society: Why the Right to Share Religious Beliefs Should be Protected as a Fundamental Right** Davide ARGIOLAS
- **Exploring Transnational Legal Frameworks for Managing Alcohol Impairment in Traffic: Insights for Vietnam** Nguyen Nhat KHANH, Thi Ngoc Anh CAO
- **Legal Regulation of Liability for Illegal Deportation of Children: Administrative, Criminal Aspects, Experience of Ukraine and International Standards** Yevhen LEHEZA, Maksym KORNIENKO, Vasyl BEREZNIAK, Anton MARIENKO, Anatolii RADCHUK
- **The Impact of International Human Rights Standards on Ensuring Fair Criminal Proceedings** Yelzaveta KUZMICHOVA-KYSLENKO, Galina PALAMARCUK, Andrii HUSAK, Arzu HADZHIEVA, Maryna TOPORKOVA

- **Dialogue between the European Court of Human Rights and the Constitutional Court on the right to appeal in criminal matters** Julián GARCERANT FUENTES
- **Can cultural relativism affect the international protection of human rights?** João FERREIRA DIAS
- **International legal regulation of the protection of children's rights in armed conflicts: Declarations and reality** Tetiana HREKUL-KOVALYK, Andrii TSYMBALIUK, Andriy HORDASH
- **International experience of advanced countries in state management of countering hybrid threats** Ihor KHMYROV, Anton KHRIAPYNSKYI, Polina ALIIEVA, Igor KOPOTUN, Ivo SVOBODA
- **Foreign Experience Concerning Legal Regulation of the Prosecutor's Office Functioning** Oleksii KALCHUK
- **Safety and Health at Work as a social right in domestic and International legislation: current state and challenges** Elisabete SANTOS
- **Sustainable tax policy for taxi companies: a proposal for an evaluation model of Vehicle Tax Incentive** Fábria FERNANDES, Ana DINIS, Liliana PEREIRA, André CARVALHO
- **The Impact of European Union's Law and Judicial Practice on the Application of the Principles of Protection of Violated Civil Rights in the Ukrainian Judicial Proceedings** Ivan IVANETS
- **The Impact of Globalization on the Development of Vietnam's Business Law** Nguyen Van LAM
- **Vietnamese Legislation Regarding Juveniles Sent to Reformatories: Evaluating Compliance with the United Nations Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of Liberty and Offering**

**Recommendations** MINH VU CAO, NGUYEN Nhat Khanh, TRUONG Thi Tu My

- **European citizenship in quest of a political culture: supranational by law or transnational by politics?** Evanthia BALLA
- **Echoes of the Principle of Gender Equality in the European Union: Theoretical Framework and Jurisprudential Use, Particularly in the Case of the Right to Asylum** Fátima PACHECO
- **Beyond Borders: Exploring International Law and Climate-Induced Migration in Small Island Developing States** Junaid UI SHAFI
- **The impact of externally instigated separatism on the political stability and territorial integrity of countries** Pavlo LYSIANSKYI, Vira IASTREBOVA, Ella MAMONTOVA, Artem SALIKHOV
- **Administrative-Law Status of National Security Agencies** Inna PIDBEREZNYKH, Ivanna HORBACH-KUDRIA, Sergii GOLUBYTSKYI, Anatoliy BABICHEV, Mykhailo LOSHYTSKYI

These articles represent a significant contribution to the understanding and advancement of transnational law, offering innovative perspectives on the integration of legal norms in a globalized context.

We would like to express our sincere gratitude to the authors for their valuable contributions, which have enriched this issue of the journal. We also thank the reviewers, whose collaboration has been, and continues to be, essential to the success of the publication. The dedicated and thorough work of the reviewers ensures the scientific quality and integrity of the journal's content, playing a crucial role in bringing this editorial project to fruition.

The reviewers for this issue, to whom we extend our individual thanks, were:

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